

Lake Champlain Basin

Public Awareness Survey

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Prepared for the Lake Champlain Basin Program by

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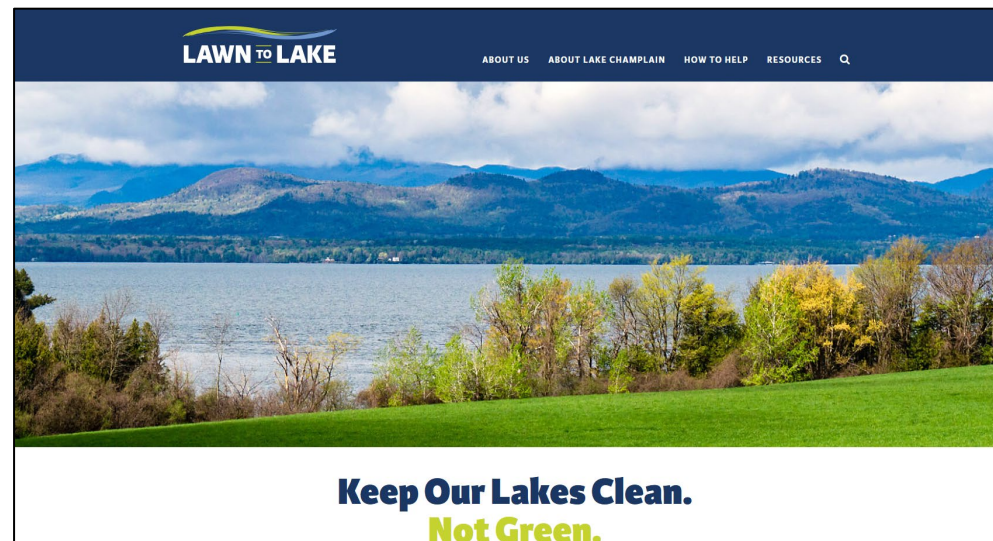
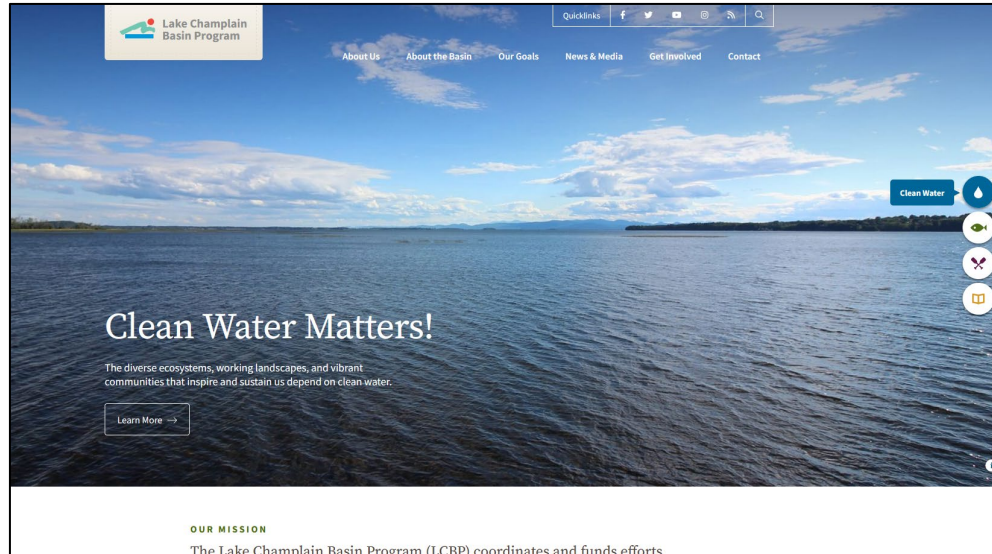


Survey Advisory Committee

- Anthony Barbe
- Judy Dow
- Curt Gervich
- Lauren Glenn-Davitian
- Pierre Leduc
- Marion Melloul
- Lyn Munno
- Danielle Owczarski
- Oliver Pierson
- Kelley Tucker
- Rocci Aguirre
- Amy Kelsey

Why a survey?

Education and Outreach



Education and Outreach

How do we
assess these
efforts?



Survey Goals

- Knowledge, Attitudes and Engagement
- Information sources
- Target audiences & communication channels



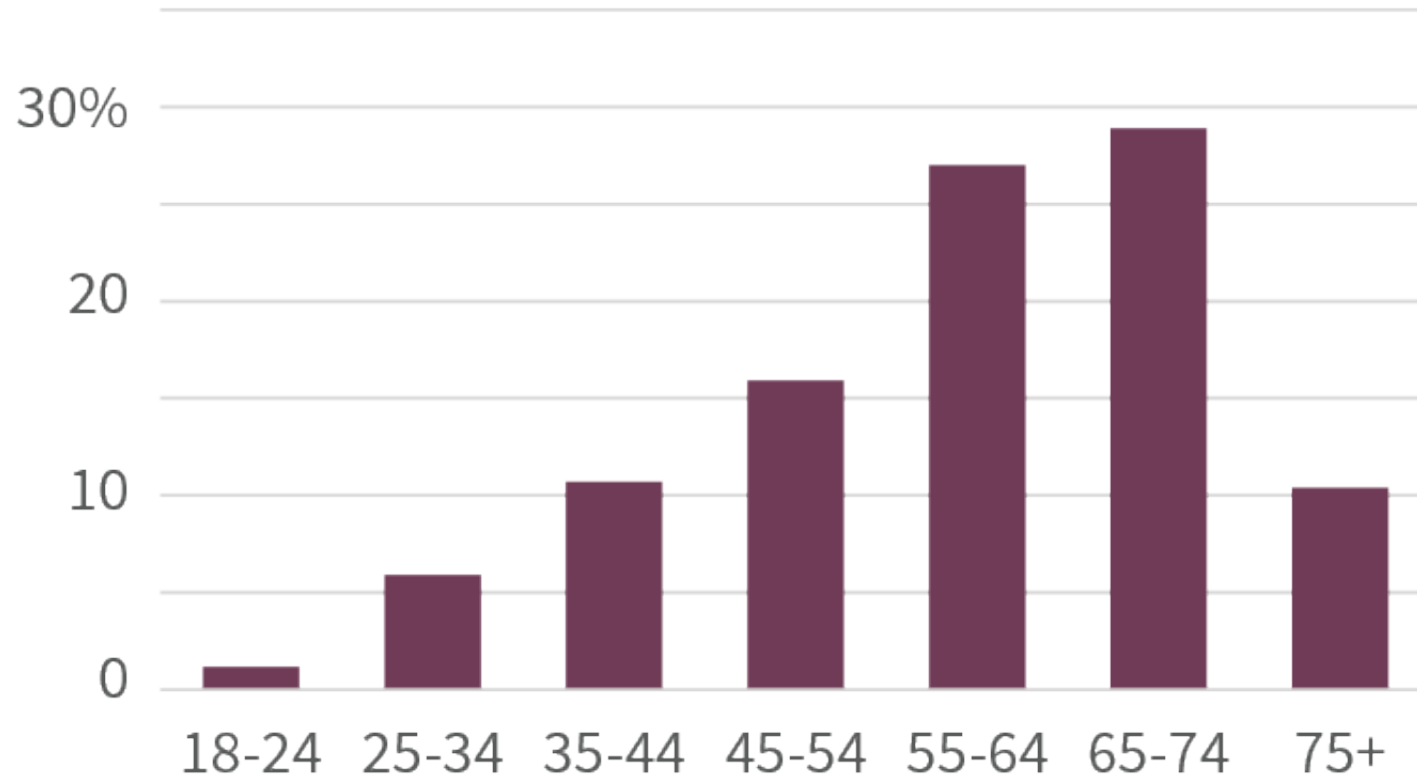
Survey Vitals

- June – October 2021
- 1,675 responses
- 36 questions
- 147-page Report



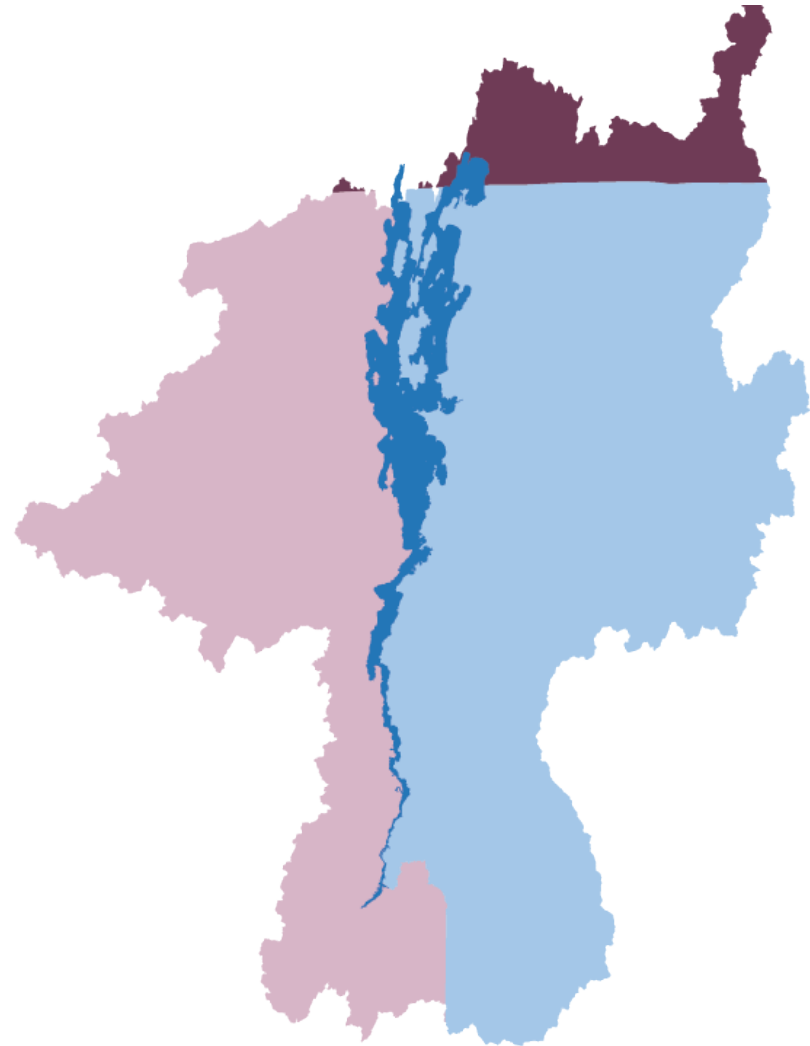
Demographic Summary

Age



Demographic Summary

New York: 382
Vermont: 711
Québec: 582

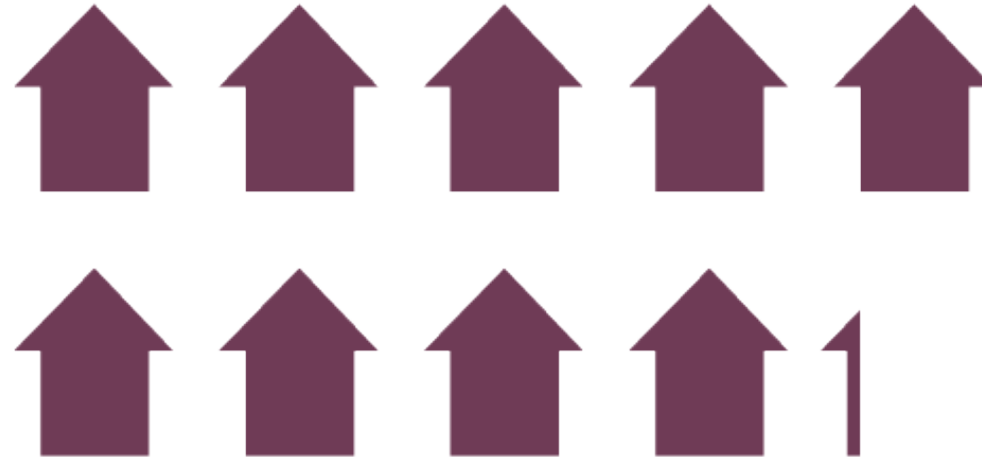


Demographic Summary

Home Ownership

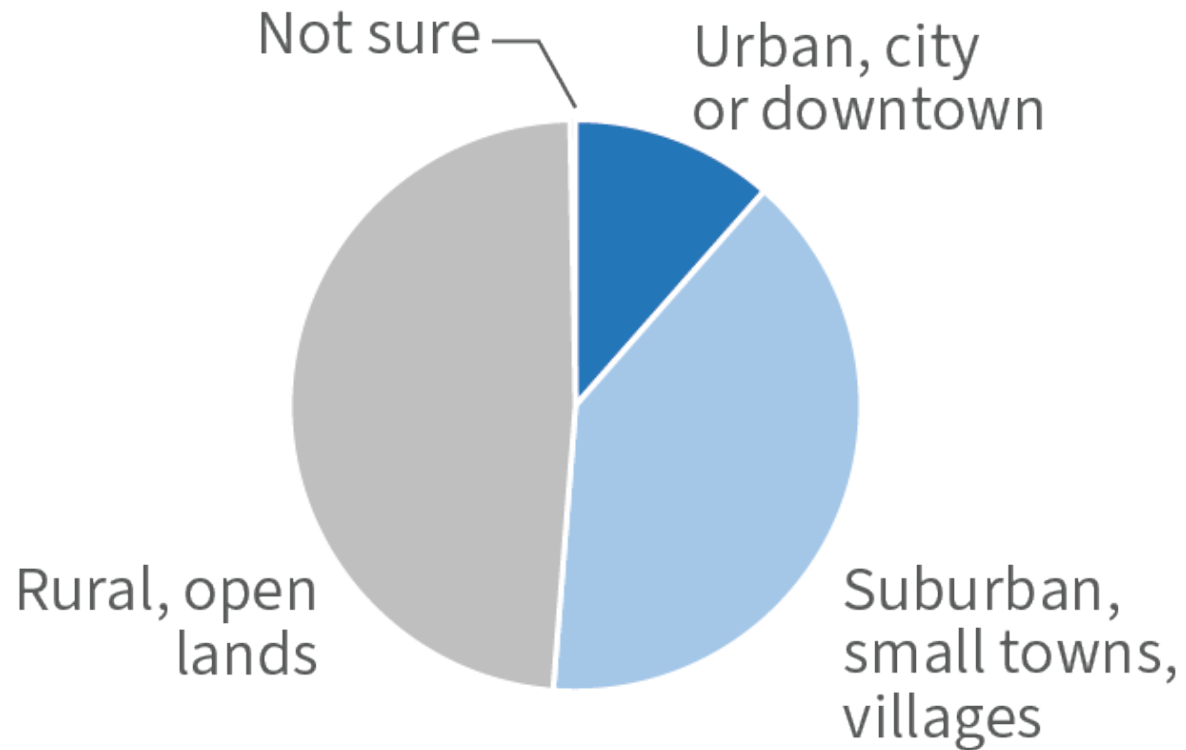
Own

Rent



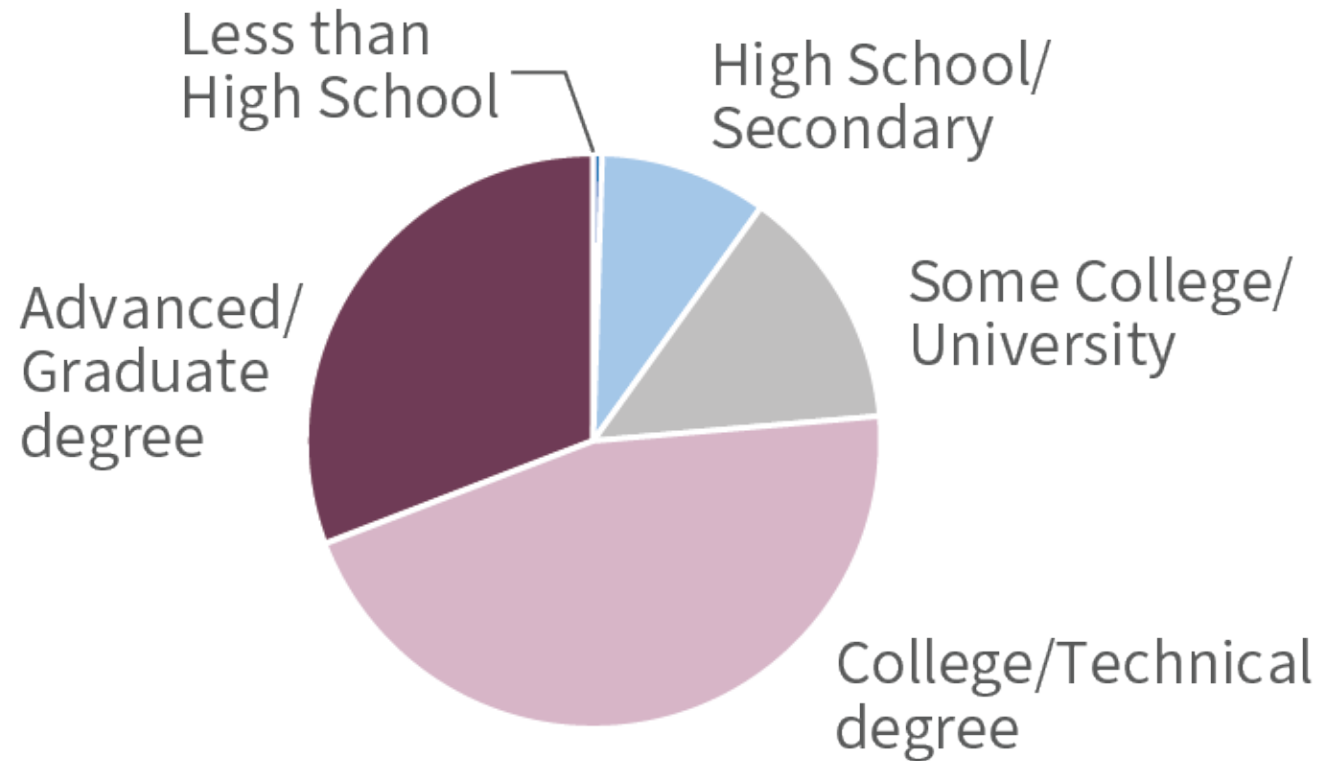
Demographic Summary

Residential Setting



Demographic Summary

Education



Values and Attitudes

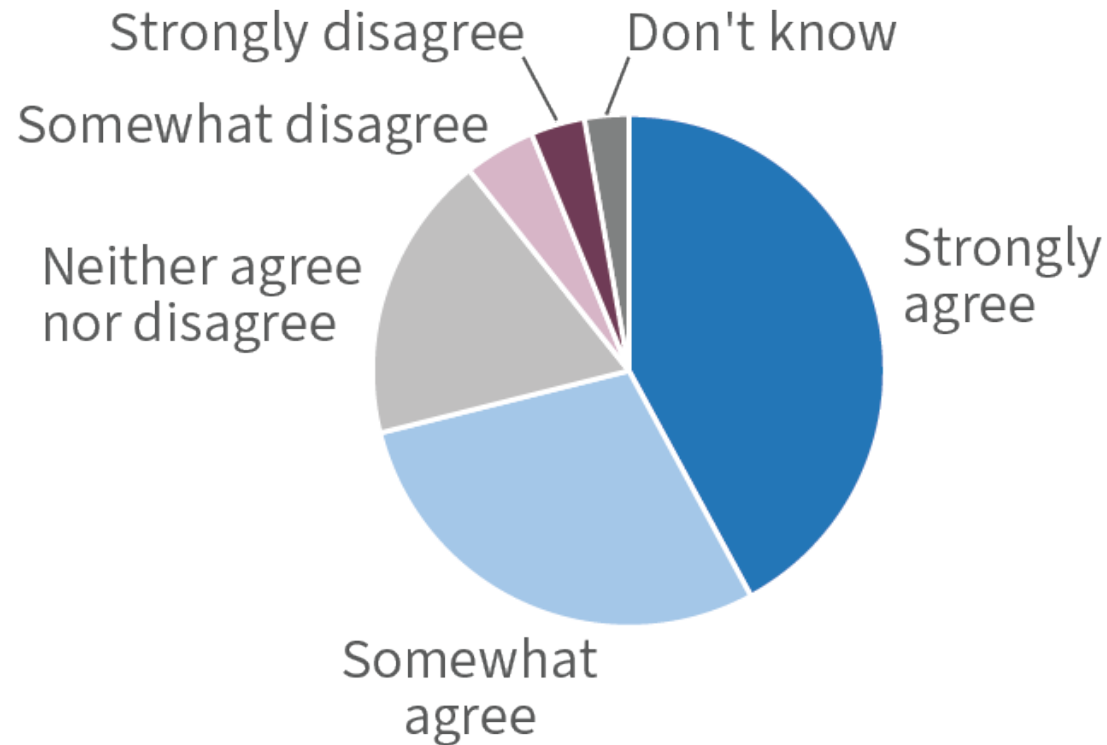


Values and Attitudes

- 85.8%** Healthy waterways are a critical part of thriving communities.
- 96%** Addressing water quality should be a priority for communities.
- 85%** Town budgets should help pay for stormwater runoff management.

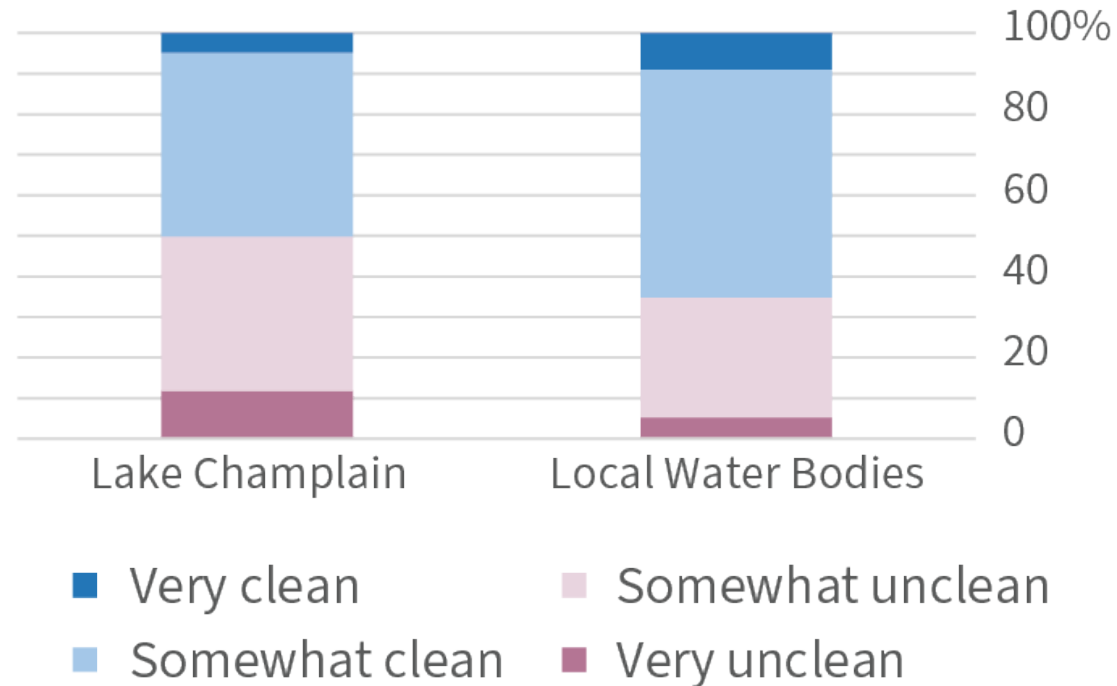
Values and Attitudes

**I rely on Lake Champlain
for my wellbeing.**



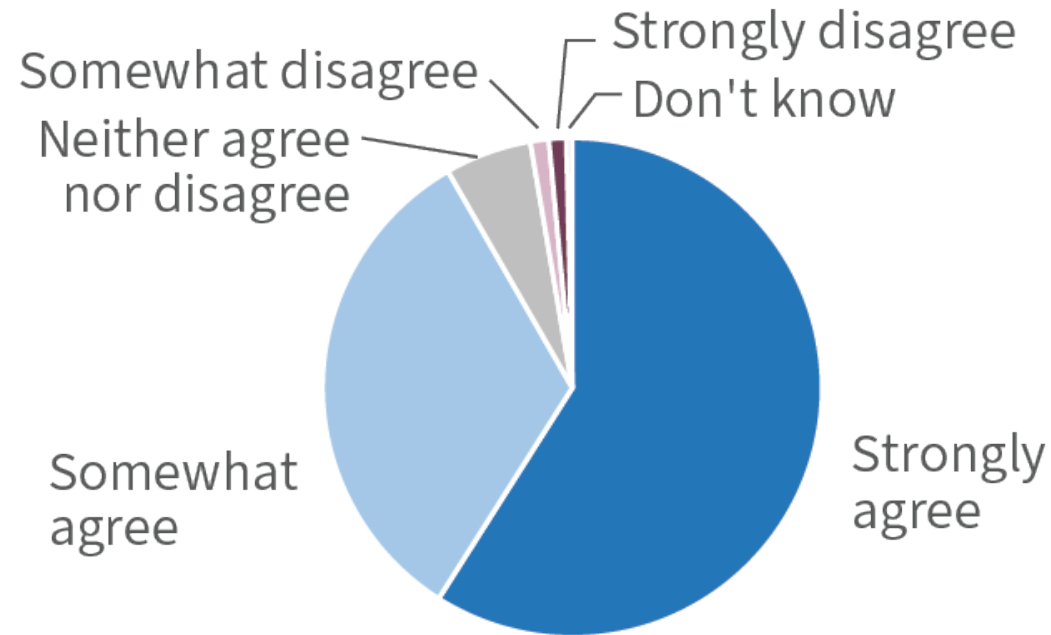
Values and Attitudes

In general, how clean do you think waters are?



Values and Attitudes

My personal actions affect the health of streams, rivers, ponds, and lakes



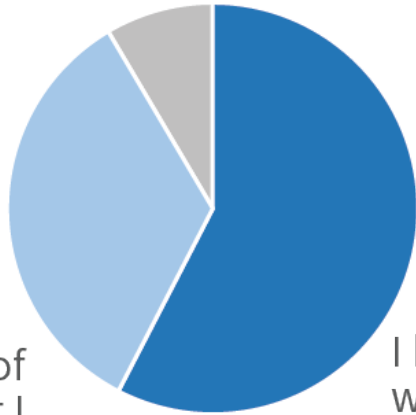
Knowledge and Awareness



Knowledge and Awareness

Which option best describes your personal familiarity with what a watershed is?

This is the first time
I've heard of a watershed.



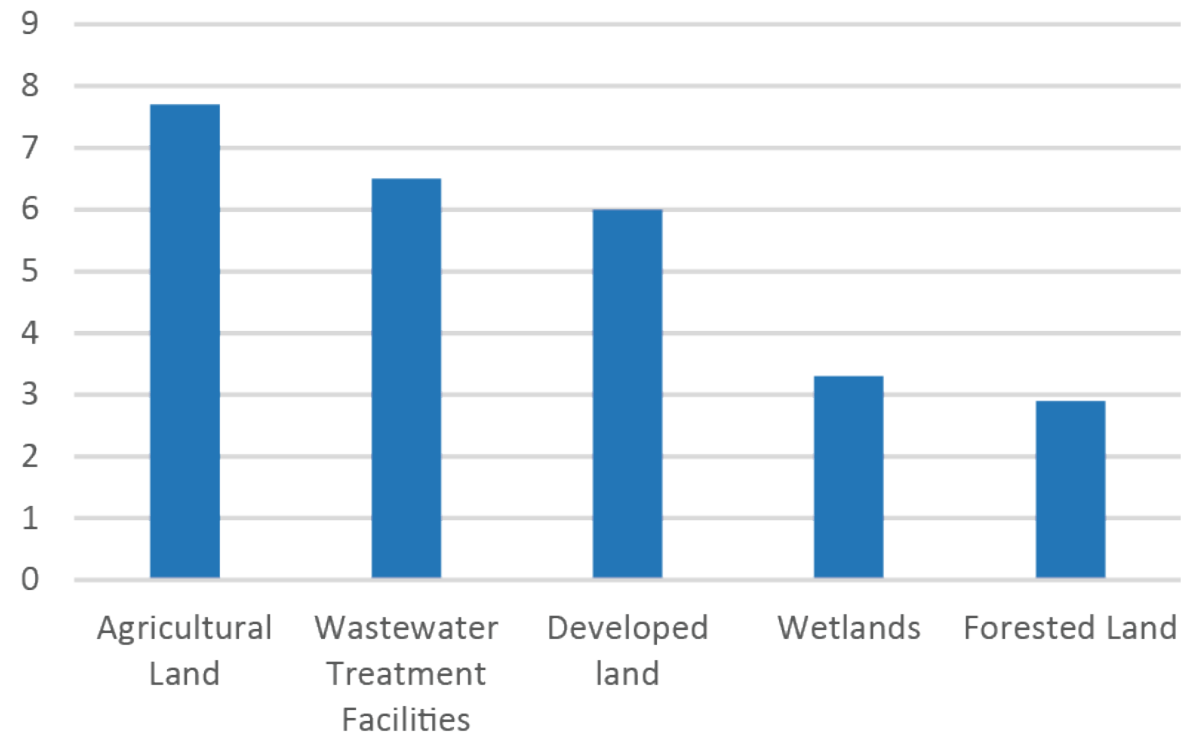
I've heard of
watersheds, but I
could NOT explain
what they are
to someone else.

I have heard about
watersheds, and I
could explain what
they are.

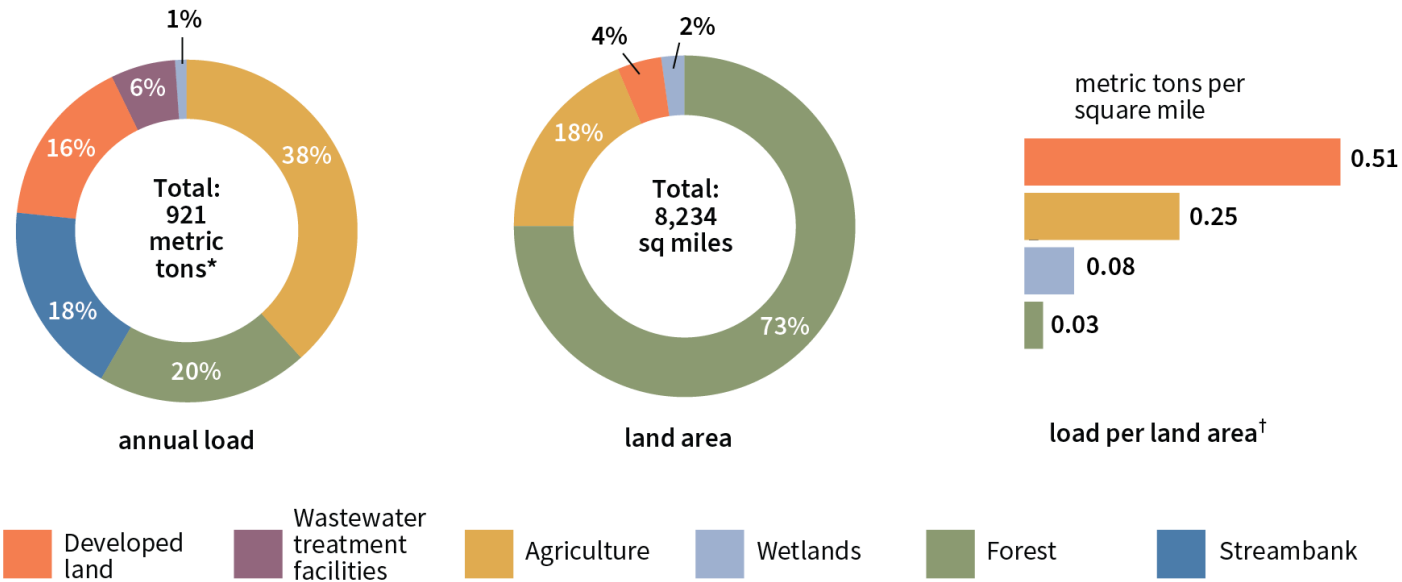


Knowledge and Awareness

Impact of Phosphorus Sources on
Cyanobacteria Blooms (0-10)



Knowledge and Awareness



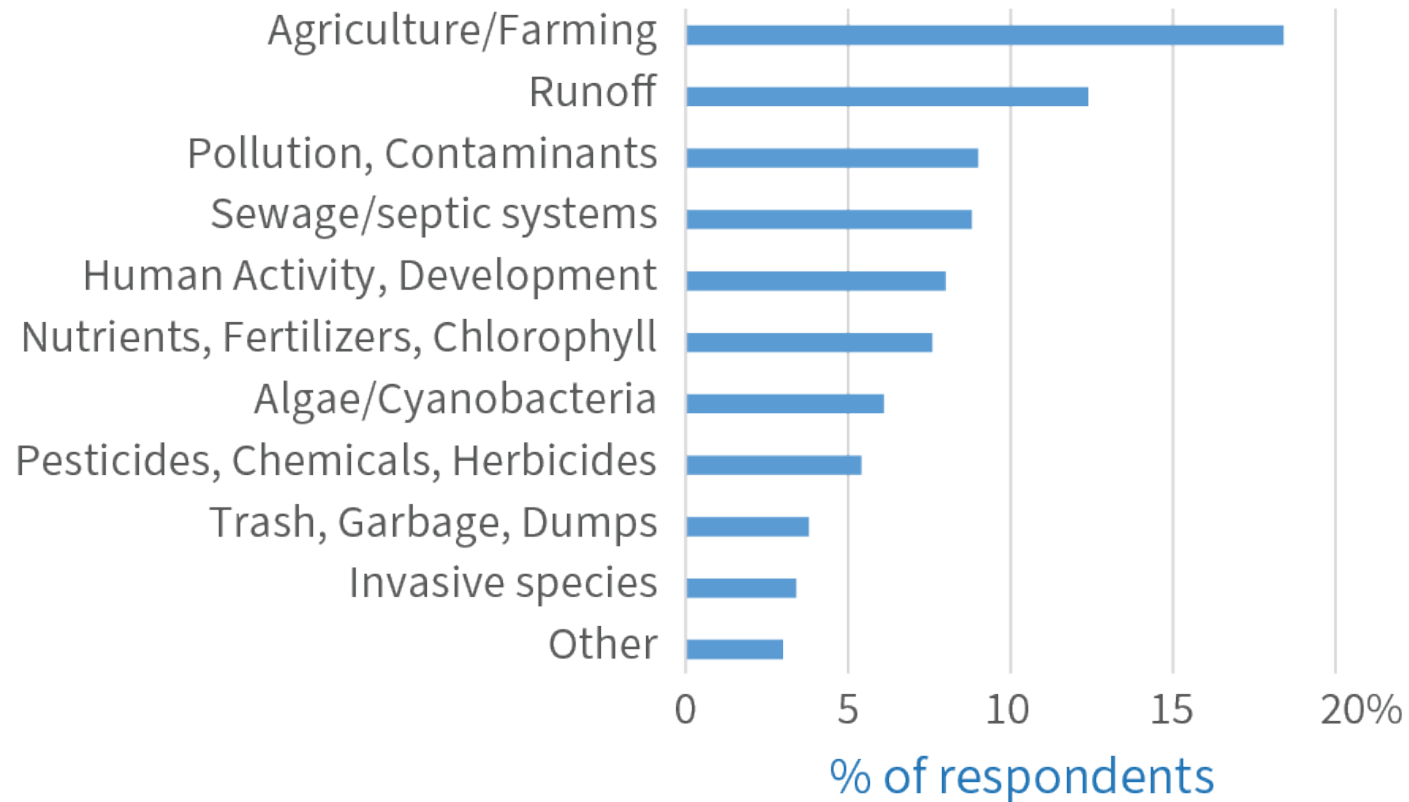
2016 Phosphorus IMDLs for Vermont Segments of Lake Champlain



Figure 5 | Annual phosphorus loading to Lake Champlain by land cover

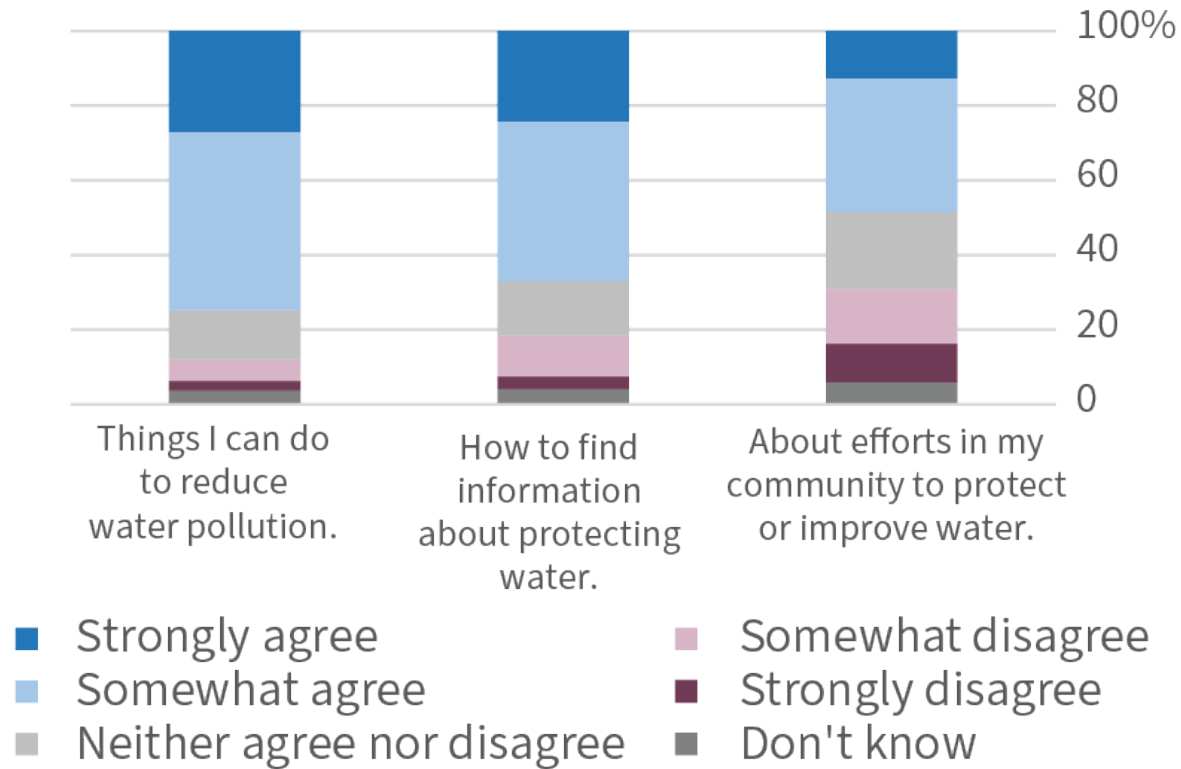
Knowledge and Awareness

What do you feel is the most serious challenge impacting the health of waterways.



Knowledge and Awareness

I know...

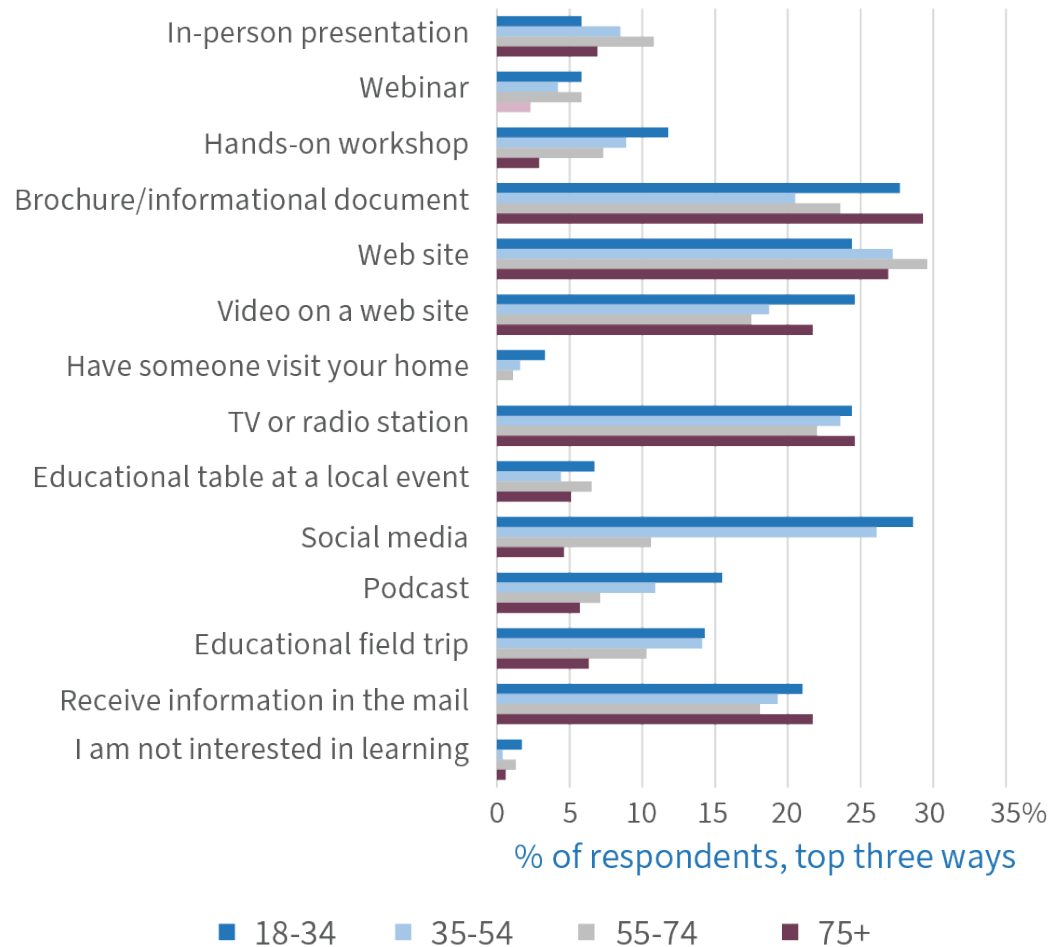


Engagement and Action



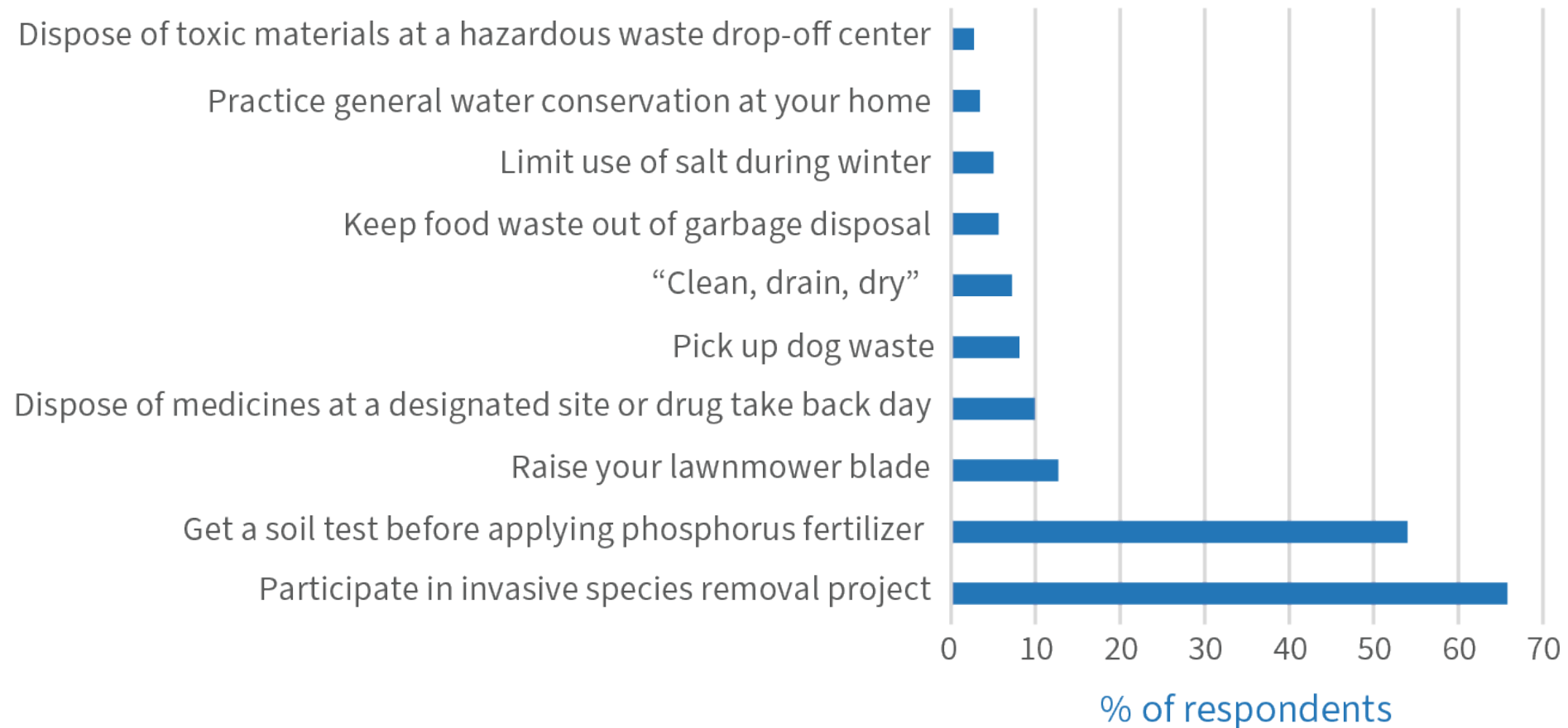
Engagement and Action

Preferred ways of learning about water issues by age



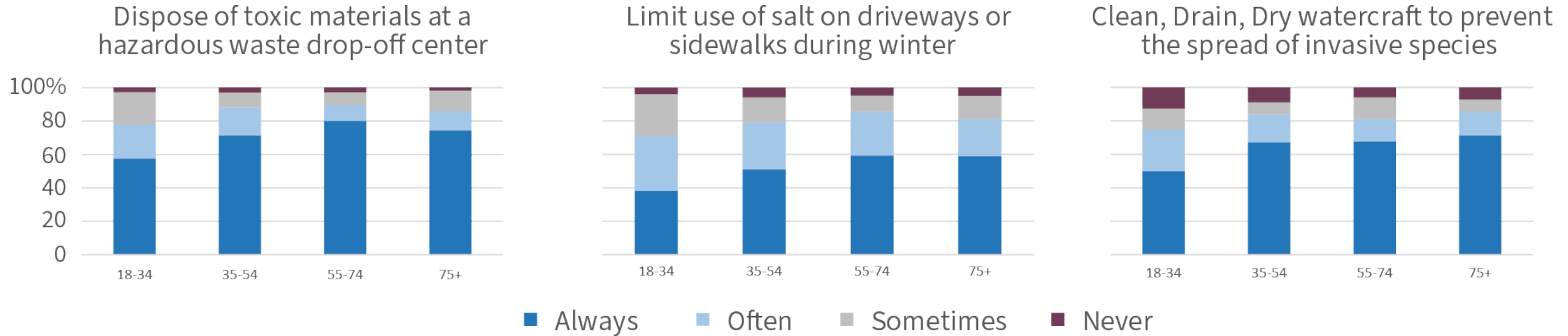
Engagement and Action

% Respondents who never take actions



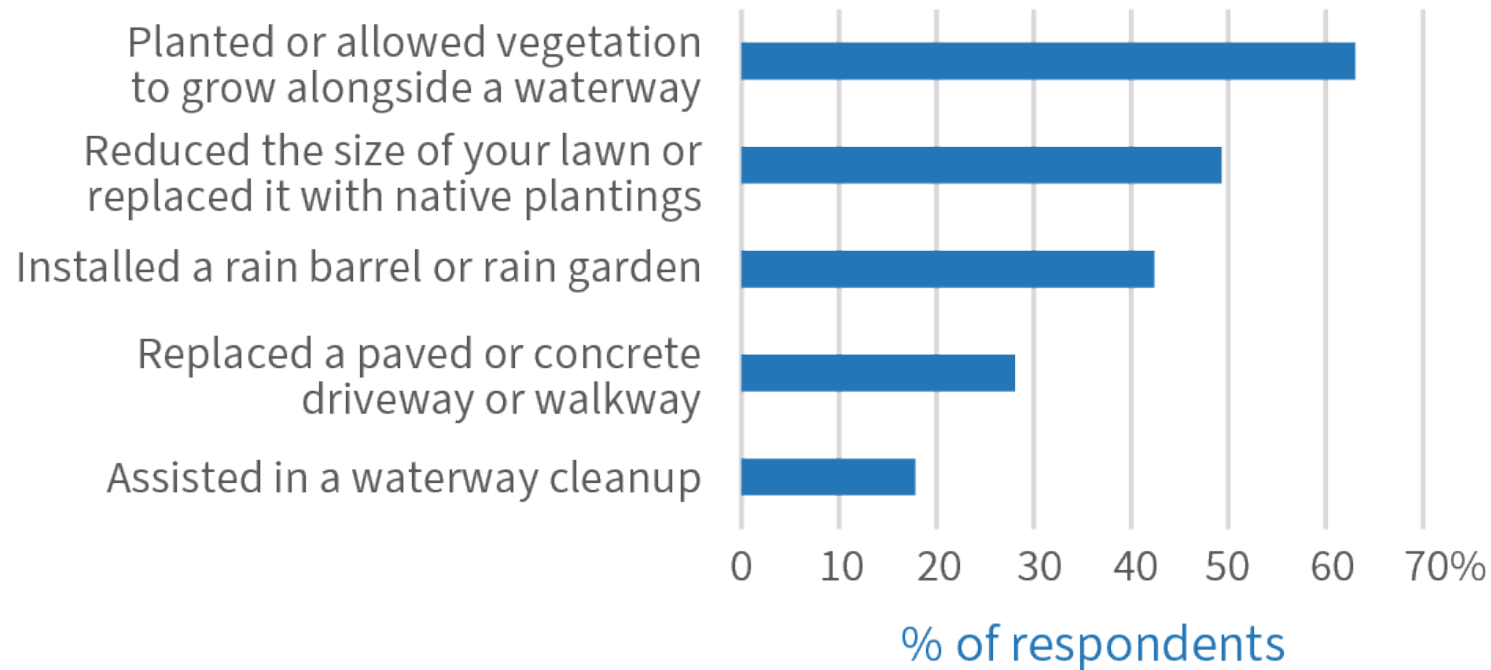
Engagement and Action

Frequency of Action by Age



Engagement and Action

In the past three years have you done any of the following specifically to reduce runoff?



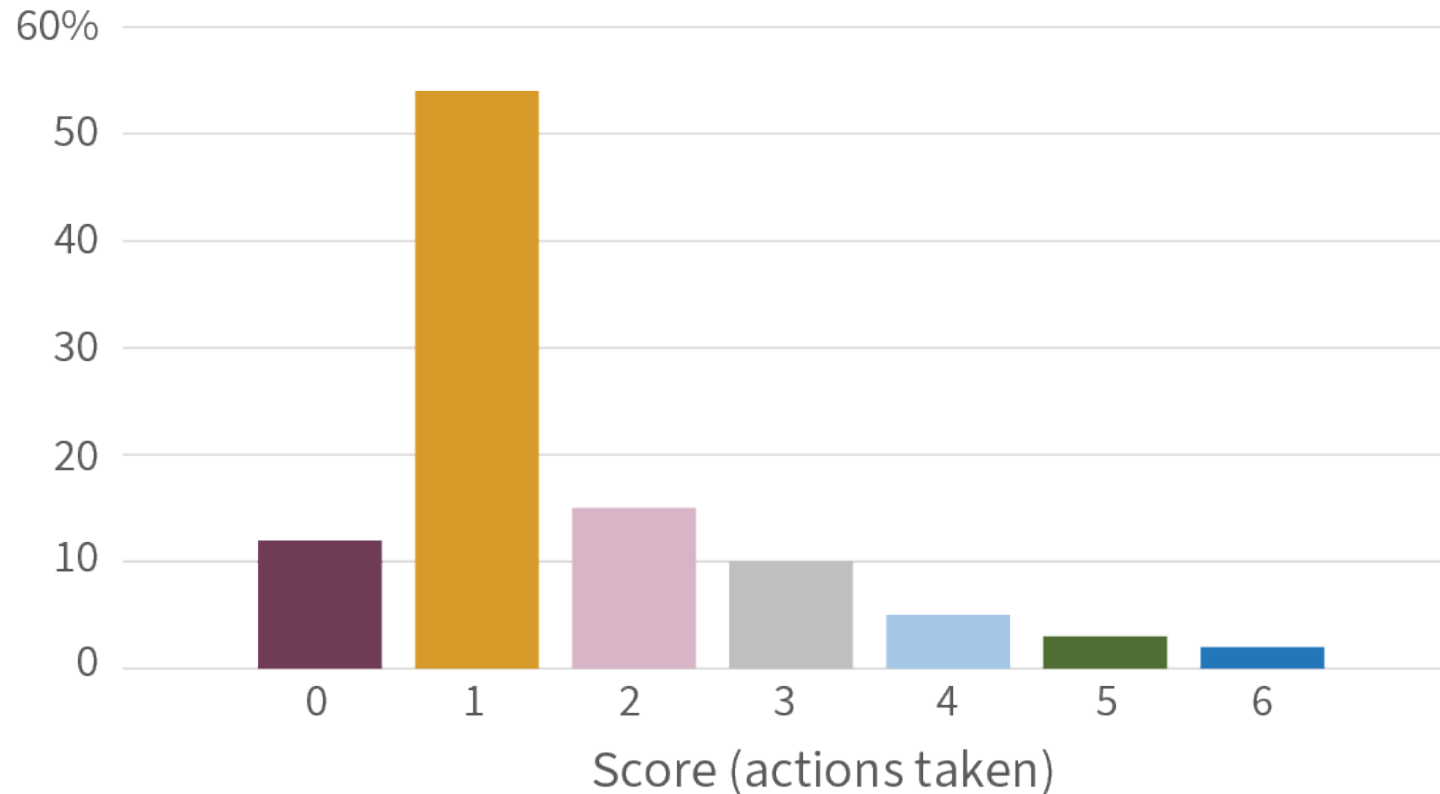
Engagement and Action

In the past three years have you ever done any of the following to help protect or improve water quality?



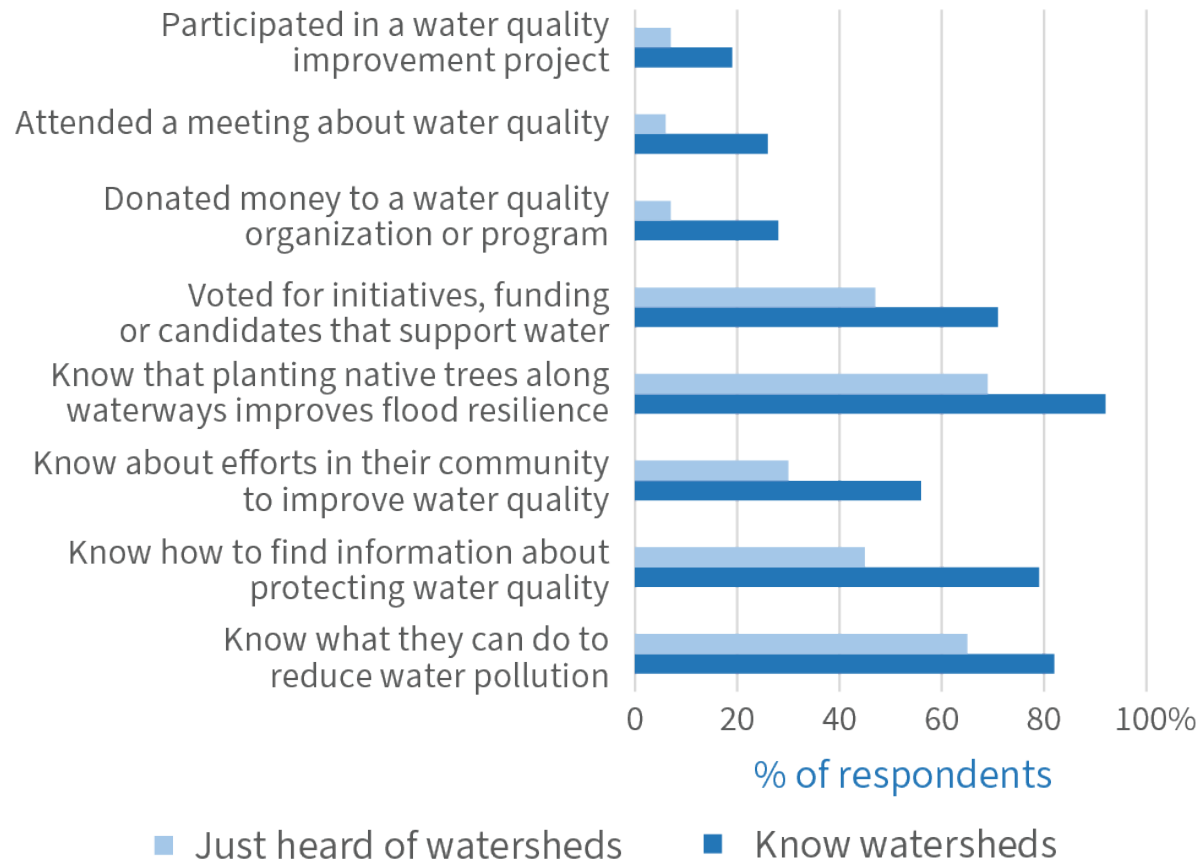
Engagement and Action

Action Index Score Distribution



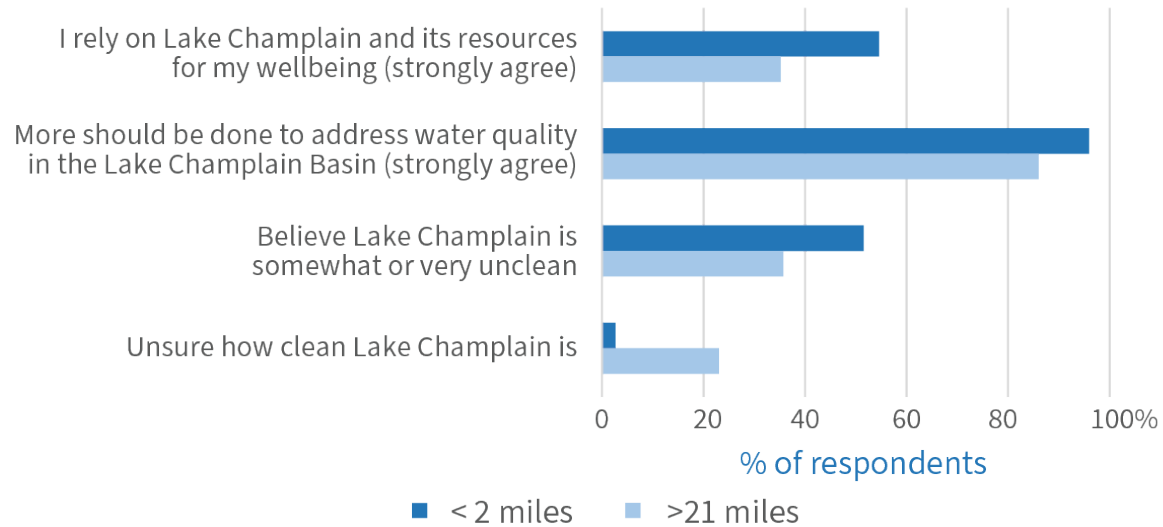
Relationships of Multiple Factors

Relationship between knowledge and action/awareness

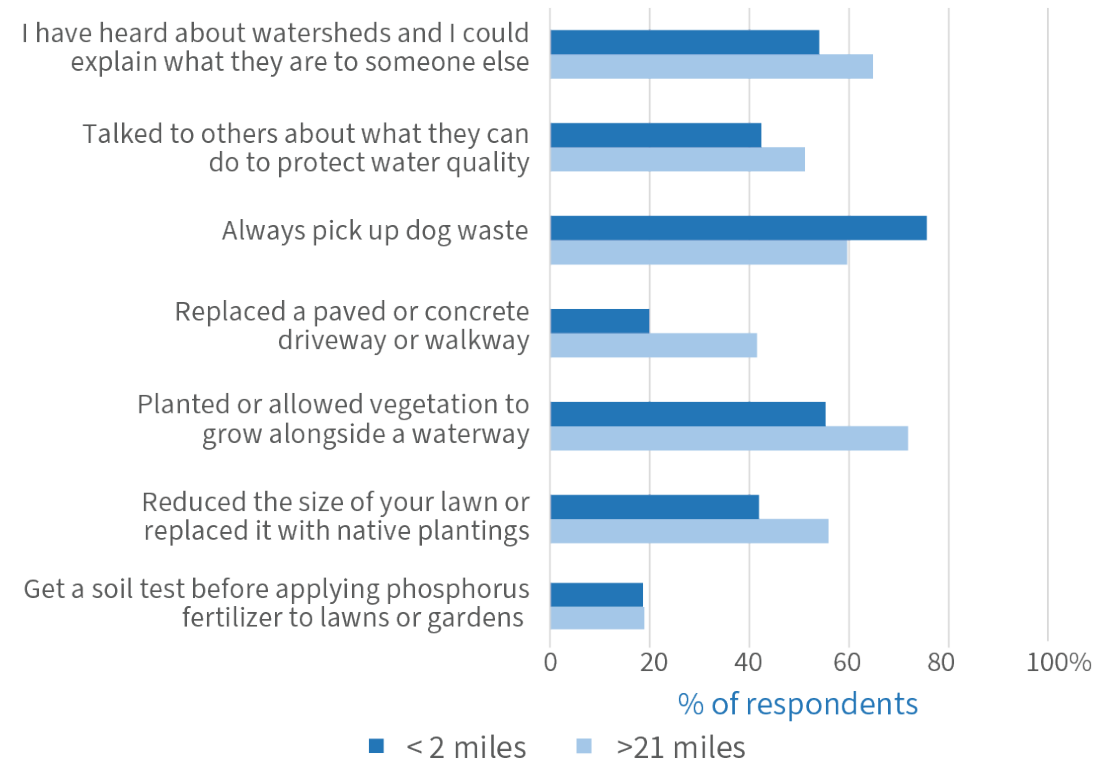


Relationships of Multiple Factors

Difference in Attitudes with Distance from Lake



Difference in Action/Knowledge with Distance from Lake



Québec Connection

Strongly agreed or agreed they knew what actions to take to reduce water pollution

80%	Québec
68%	Vermont
66%	New York

Québec Connection

















































































Likelihood to take actions to address water quality in the future

12/15 QC > VT and NY

Survey Applications



Survey Applications

			MISSISQUOI BAY		NORTHEAST ARM*		MALLETT'S BAY		MAIN LAKE		SOUTH LAKE	
			Trend	Start	STATUS	TREND	STATUS	TREND	STATUS	TREND	STATUS	TREND
CLEAN WATER	Phosphorus in Lake (p. 13)	1990										
	Phosphorus from rivers (p. 14)	1991										
	Phosphorus from WWTFs [†] § (p. 15)	1995										
	Cyanobacteria blooms (p. 11)	2013										
	Fish consumption advisories [†] (p. 7)	2018										
HEALTHY ECOSYSTEMS	Sea lamprey wounding [†] (p. 24)	2003										
	New aquatic invasive species (p. 22)	2018										
	Invasive water chestnut coverage (p. 26)	2018										
CLIMATE IMPACTS	Lake Champlain freeze-over (p. 21)	1906	Trend: Lake surface freezing over less frequently.									

* Northeast Arm indicator statuses and trends for in-lake phosphorus concentrations, tributary phosphorus loading to the Lake, and cyanobacteria blooms do not include data from St. Albans Bay.

† These lake-wide indicators are the same for all segments.

§ Wastewater treatment facilities

Some trends may be impacted by year-to-year differences in data collection and reporting. This is especially true for cyanobacteria bloom data, which is collected by a network of volunteer community scientists.

Survey Applications

70%

Healthy
waterways are a
critical part of
thriving
communities.

27%

I know things I
can do to
reduce water
pollution.

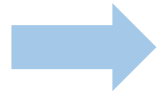
5%

Scored 5 or 6 in
Action Index

Survey Applications

70%

Healthy waterways are a critical part of thriving communities.



27%

I know things I can do to reduce water pollution.



5%

Scored 5 or 6 in Action Index

Recommendations

- Partner with local TV and radio news shows
- Partner with newspapers
- Developing short informational documents from *State of the Lake*
- Highlight efforts in local communities
- Reinvigorate “Don’t P on the Lawn”
- Select a suite of critical practices that are predicted to have the biggest environmental benefits.

Thank you

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